

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

IN ACCORDANCE WITH EN 15804+A2 & ISO 14025 / ISO 21930

Orivent T1 Smoke hatch MW
Kera Group Oy



EPD HUB, HUB-1682

Published on 02.08.2024, last updated on 02.08.2024, valid until 02.08.2029

GENERAL INFORMATION

MANUFACTURER

Manufacturer	Kera Group Oy
Address	Käkeläntie 41
Contact details	info@keragroup.fi
Website	https://www.keragroup.fi/fi/keragroup/

EPD STANDARDS, SCOPE AND VERIFICATION

Program operator	EPD Hub, hub@epdhub.com
Reference standard	EN 15804+A2:2019 and ISO 14025
PCR	EPD Hub Core PCR version 1.1, 5 Dec 2023
Sector	Construction product
Category of EPD	Third party verified EPD
Scope of the EPD	Cradle to gate with modules C1-C4, D
EPD author	Tommi Tuominen Kera Group Oy
EPD verification	Independent verification of this EPD and data, according to ISO 14025: <input type="checkbox"/> Internal verification <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> External verification
EPD verifier	Imane Uald Lamkaddam as an authorized verifier for EPD Hub

The manufacturer has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD. EPDs within the same product category but from different programs may not be comparable. EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804 and if they are not compared in a building context.

PRODUCT

Product name	Orivent T1 Savunpoistoluukku MW
Additional labels	
Product reference	
Place of production	Hevostie 6 Oriville
Period for data	2023
Averaging in EPD	Multiple products
Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3	-17/+25 %

ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SUMMARY

Declared unit	1 kg
Declared unit mass	1 kg
GWP-fossil, A1-A3 (kgCO ₂ e)	3,11E+00
GWP-total, A1-A3 (kgCO ₂ e)	2,90E+00
Secondary material, inputs (%)	20.6
Secondary material, outputs (%)	0
Total energy use, A1-A3 (kWh)	13.2
Net fresh water use, A1-A3 (m ³)	0.03

PRODUCT AND MANUFACTURER

ABOUT THE MANUFACTURER

Kera Group Oy is a company that manufactures products for the construction industry. The expertise of the company focuses different kinds of daylight solutions and smoke control systems that improve fire safety. Main products are natural smoke and heat ventilation products and plastic roof lights.

The brands of Kera Group Oy are divided into business units KERAVENT® (smoke control and automation) and KERAPLAST® (terrace and plastic products). Kera Group operates in eight countries surrounding the Baltic Sea. Business units are in Finland, Sweden, Norway, Denmark, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania and Poland.

The company's operations in Finland are located in two facilities in Orimattila, with a total production area of 10,500 m².

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

Smoke hatch T1 MW. The Orivent T1 is a modern smoke vent that combines high energy efficiency with elegance. Its modular design allows for easy integration with the fire-segmented Orishaft smoke control duct. By choosing the Sandwich-framed smoke vent, you invest in safety without compromise.

KEY FEATURES • Tested and CE marked in accordance with EN 12101-2 standard • Available with motorized articulated arm opener • Operating voltage: 24 VDC, 48 VDC, or 230 VAC • Low power consumption: 3.0 A (24 VDC), 1.5 A (48 VDC), and 65 W (230 VAC) • Opener is delivered pre-installed on the vent • Standard position indicator for open and closed states available on the opener (max. 30 VDC / 2 A) • Operated via smoke vent button • Suitable for both smoke extraction and daily ventilation • Excellent average thermal insulation • Fire rating B60030 • Snow load SL 500 • Wind load in closed position WL 1500 • Minimum operating temperature 0°C • IP 54

This calculation has been made for both flat and ridge-topped smoke vents

T1, and both have been included in the calculation. Products can be made with different insulation materials. This EPD represents product with mineral wool. Dimensions of representative product chosen for this calculation are 1200 x 1200 x 350.

Further information can be found at <https://www.keragroup.fi/fi/keragroup/>.

PRODUCT RAW MATERIAL MAIN COMPOSITION

Raw material category	Amount, mass- %	Material origin
Metals	68,91	EU, Asia
Minerals	29,91	EU
Fossil materials	1,11	EU, Asia
Bio-based materials	0,07	EU

BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT

Product's biogenic carbon content at the factory gate

Biogenic carbon content in product, kg C	0.002918182
Biogenic carbon content in packaging, kg C	0.054545455

FUNCTIONAL UNIT AND SERVICE LIFE

Declared unit	1 kg
Mass per declared unit	1 kg
Functional unit	
Reference service life	20

SUBSTANCES, REACH - VERY HIGH CONCERN

The product does not contain any REACH SVHC substances in amounts greater than 0,1 % (1000 ppm).

PRODUCT LIFE-CYCLE

SYSTEM BOUNDARY

This EPD covers the life-cycle modules listed in the following table.

Product stage			Assembly stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries		
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D		
X	X	X	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	X	X	X	X	X		
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	Deconstr./demol.	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse	Recovery	Recycling

Modules not declared = MND. Modules not relevant = MNR.

MANUFACTURING AND PACKAGING (A1-A3)

The environmental impacts considered for the product stage cover the manufacturing of raw materials used in the production as well as packaging materials and other ancillary materials. Also, fuels used by machines, and handling of waste formed in the production processes at the manufacturing facilities are included in this stage. The study also considers the material losses occurring during the manufacturing processes as well as losses during electricity transmission.

The smoke extraction hatch is made of painted and galvanized sheet metal. The cover is made of sheet metal and a rubber seal is attached to it. The frame is made of sheet metal, with mineral wool insulation core (stone wool in this case) and two steel sheets are bonded on either side of the core. The components are manufactured in several countries in Europe and some smaller parts in China and shipped to the manufacturing facility

in Orimattila Finland.

The manufacturing process includes cutting, bending, assembly and finally packaging. This process requires electricity and heating. Lubricating oil is used for certain machines to increase the lifetime of parts.

A wooden pallet and metal strap are used as packaging materials for transporting the finished product from the factory.

TRANSPORT AND INSTALLATION (A4-A5)

Transportation impacts occurred from final products delivery to construction site (A4) cover fuel direct exhaust emissions, environmental impacts of fuel production, as well as related infrastructure emissions.

Distance of transportation from production plant to building site is 227 km (average) and the transportation method is assumed to be a lorry.

The transport company continues delivering other goods after leaving the product at the destination, so the return trip has not been taken into account in the calculation. Transportation does not cause losses as product is packed properly. Environmental impacts from installation into the building (A5) include use of installation materials such as screws and adhesive, energy consumption and treatment of packaging materials. Electricity and diesel consumption for installation of the system is included based on an assumed scenario for product installation. Treatment scenario for wooden pallets is assumed to be incineration and for steel parts recycling

PRODUCT USE AND MAINTENANCE (B1-B7)

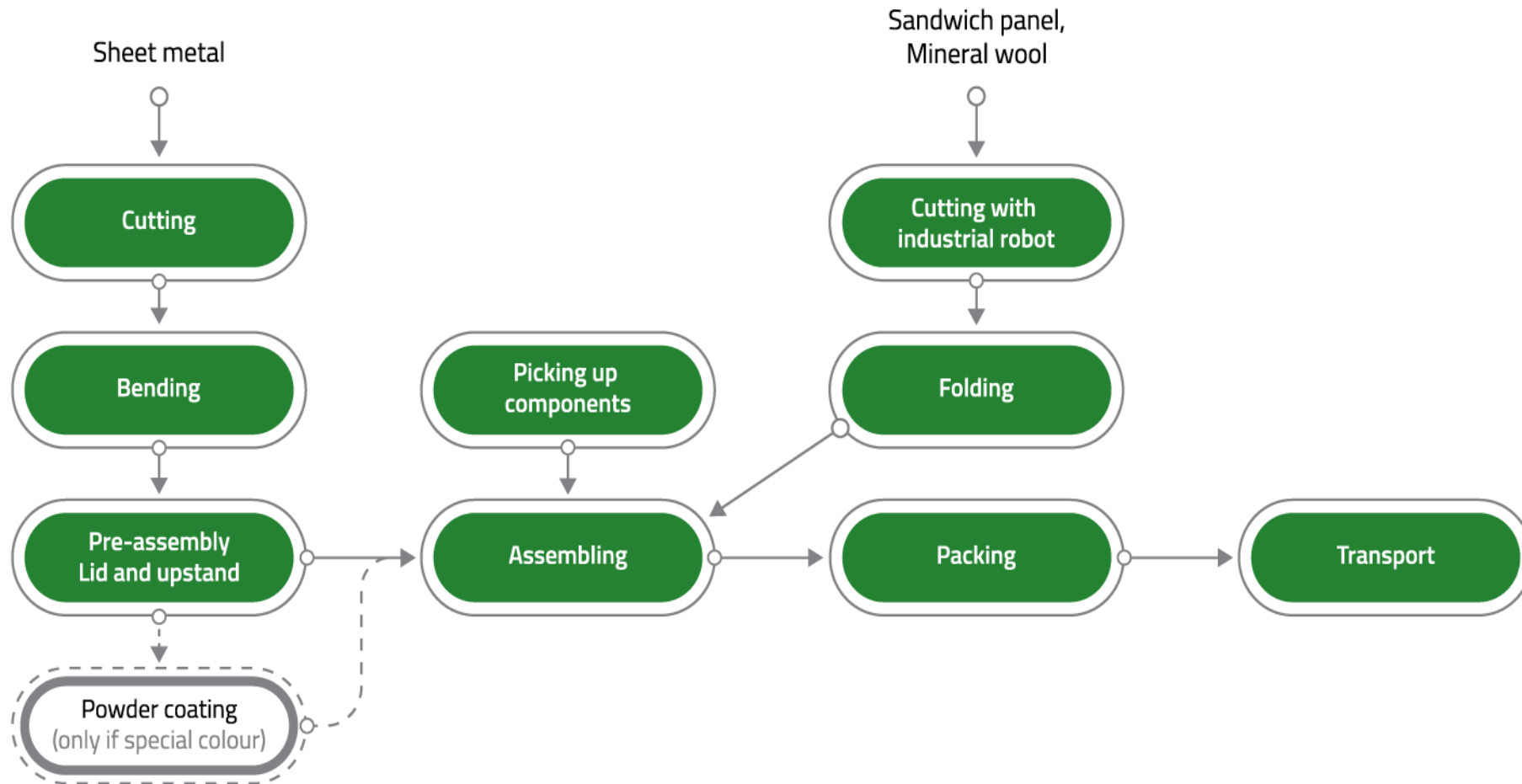
Routine maintenance includes checking functionality, and any emissions are negligible. Maintenance inspection is part of the general inspection of the building. Therefore, these modules have been left out of consideration. Sometimes parts may be replaced if they are broken, but it depends on the application and the technology installed in the product.

Air, soil, and water impacts during the use phase have not been studied.

PRODUCT END OF LIFE (C1-C4, D)

Consumption of energy in de-construction process is considered. It is assumed that the waste is collected separately and transported to the waste treatment center. Transportation distance to treatment is assumed as 50 km and the transportation method is assumed to be lorry (C2). Module C3 accounts for energy and resource inputs for sorting and treating these waste streams and incineration with energy recovery. Additionally, waste that is landfilled is included in Module C4. 100% of the steel is recycled.

MANUFACTURING PROCESS



LIFE-CYCLE ASSESSMENT

CUT-OFF CRITERIA

The study does not exclude any modules or processes which are stated mandatory in the reference standard and the applied PCR. The study does not exclude any hazardous materials or substances. The study includes all major raw material and energy consumption. All inputs and outputs of the unit processes, for which data is available for, are included in the calculation. There is no neglected unit process more than 1% of total mass or energy flows. The module specific total neglected input and output flows also do not exceed 5% of energy usage or mass.

ALLOCATION, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

Allocation is required if some material, energy, and waste data cannot be measured separately for the product under investigation. All allocations are done as per the reference standards and the applied PCR. In this study, allocation has been done in the following ways:

Data type	Allocation
Raw materials	No allocation
Packaging materials	Allocated by mass or volume
Ancillary materials	Allocated by mass or volume
Manufacturing energy and waste	Allocated by revenue

AVERAGES AND VARIABILITY

Type of average	Multiple products
Averaging method	Representative product
Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3	-17/+25%

The average has been calculated using the most sold flat-roof smoke extraction hatch and the similarly sized pitched-roof smoke extraction hatch. Both products are assembled at the same factory. The variation between the average and the smallest unit is 18%, while the variation with the largest unit is 16%. The main difference arises from changes in the proportions of raw materials used.

LCA SOFTWARE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

This EPD has been created using One Click LCA EPD Generator. The LCA and EPD have been prepared according to the reference standards and ISO 14040/14044. The EPD Generator uses Ecoinvent v3.8, Plastics Europe, Federal LCA Commons and One Click LCA databases as sources of environmental data.

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA

CORE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP – total ¹⁾	kg CO ₂ e	2,66E+00	1,25E-01	1,14E-01	2,90E+00	4,29E-02	2,08E-01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4,25E-04	4,71E-03	2,01E-02	1,48E-02	-1,08E+00
GWP – fossil	kg CO ₂ e	2,67E+00	1,25E-01	3,13E-01	3,11E+00	4,29E-02	8,50E-03	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4,25E-04	4,71E-03	9,97E-03	1,42E-02	-1,08E+00
GWP – biogenic	kg CO ₂ e	-1,07E-02	0,00E+00	-2,00E-01	-2,10E-01	0,00E+00	2,00E-01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,01E-02	6,24E-04	0,00E+00
GWP – LULUC	kg CO ₂ e	2,75E-03	5,79E-05	3,36E-04	3,15E-03	1,69E-05	4,19E-06	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	9,42E-07	1,74E-06	1,25E-05	2,73E-06	-4,53E-04
Ozone depletion pot.	kg CFC ₁₁ e	1,47E-07	2,78E-08	3,63E-08	2,11E-07	9,93E-09	6,69E-10	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2,53E-11	1,08E-09	1,19E-09	1,17E-09	-3,33E-08
Acidification potential	mol H ⁺ e	5,86E-02	7,33E-04	8,75E-04	6,02E-02	1,74E-04	5,36E-05	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2,53E-06	1,99E-05	1,24E-04	2,82E-05	-4,72E-03
EP-freshwater ²⁾	kg Pe	1,73E-04	1,28E-06	5,42E-06	1,80E-04	3,01E-07	3,34E-04	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4,26E-08	3,85E-08	5,10E-07	3,18E-08	-5,73E-05
EP-marine	kg Ne	4,01E-03	2,12E-04	2,26E-04	4,45E-03	5,20E-05	1,81E-05	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4,10E-07	5,92E-06	2,80E-05	9,81E-06	-8,39E-04
EP-terrestrial	mol Ne	2,28E-01	2,34E-03	2,30E-03	2,32E-01	5,74E-04	1,89E-04	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4,62E-06	6,54E-05	3,21E-04	1,08E-04	-9,73E-03
POCP (“smog”) ³⁾	kg NMVOCe	1,15E-02	7,05E-04	8,22E-04	1,30E-02	1,76E-04	5,33E-05	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1,27E-06	2,09E-05	8,72E-05	3,11E-05	-4,64E-03
ADP-minerals & metals ⁴⁾	kg Sbe	1,91E-04	3,09E-07	1,07E-06	1,92E-04	1,52E-07	5,29E-08	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	3,70E-09	1,10E-08	1,24E-06	7,37E-09	-1,39E-05
ADP-fossil resources	MJ	2,57E+01	1,87E+00	5,72E+00	3,32E+01	6,37E-01	8,46E-02	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	8,81E-03	7,07E-02	1,32E-01	7,89E-02	-9,49E+00
Water use ⁵⁾	m ³ e depr.	1,16E+00	9,79E-03	9,28E-02	1,26E+00	2,95E-03	1,09E-02	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2,26E-04	3,16E-04	5,20E-03	5,67E-04	-2,27E-01

1) GWP = Global Warming Potential; 2) EP = Eutrophication potential. Required characterisation method and data are in kg P-eq. Multiply by 3,07 to get PO₄e; 3) POCP = Photochemical ozone formation; 4) ADP = Abiotic depletion potential; 5) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Abiotic depletion and Water use and optional indicators except Particulate matter and Ionizing radiation, human health. The results of these environmental impact indicators shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

ADDITIONAL (OPTIONAL) ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Particulate matter	Incidence	5,41E-07	1,37E-08	1,22E-08	5,67E-07	3,70E-09	5,95E-10	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1,39E-11	5,43E-10	1,60E-09	5,42E-10	-6,61E-08
Ionizing radiation ⁶⁾	kBq U235e	1,49E-01	9,92E-03	1,19E-02	1,70E-01	3,34E-03	4,18E-04	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2,30E-04	3,37E-04	1,42E-03	3,57E-04	-6,27E-02
Ecotoxicity (freshwater)	CTUe	1,34E+02	1,68E+00	2,81E+00	1,39E+02	5,29E-01	1,93E-01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	5,97E-03	6,36E-02	5,79E-01	6,91E-02	-3,56E+01
Human toxicity, cancer	CTUh	1,17E-08	4,94E-11	5,08E-10	1,23E-08	1,64E-11	1,85E-11	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1,96E-13	1,56E-12	1,92E-11	1,39E-12	-2,31E-09
Human tox. non-cancer	CTUh	1,09E-07	1,63E-09	2,14E-09	1,12E-07	5,37E-10	3,97E-10	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	6,35E-12	6,30E-11	8,64E-10	4,06E-11	1,34E-07
SQP ⁷⁾	-	9,89E+00	2,02E+00	2,86E+01	4,05E+01	4,46E-01	3,59E-02	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1,58E-03	8,15E-02	2,53E-01	1,66E-01	-4,60E+00

6) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for ionizing radiation, human health. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator; 7) SQP = Land use related impacts/soil quality.

USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Renew. PER as energy ⁸⁾	MJ	3,03E+00	3,02E-02	5,66E+00	8,72E+00	9,14E-03	4,47E-03	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1,69E-03	7,97E-04	2,25E-02	7,50E-04	-1,14E+00
Renew. PER as material	MJ	1,77E-01	0,00E+00	1,75E+00	1,93E+00	0,00E+00	-1,75E+00	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-8,32E-02	-9,39E-02	0,00E+00
Total use of renew. PER	MJ	3,21E+00	3,02E-02	7,41E+00	1,06E+01	9,14E-03	-1,75E+00	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1,69E-03	7,97E-04	-6,07E-02	-9,32E-02	-1,14E+00
Non-re. PER as energy	MJ	3,22E+01	1,87E+00	4,74E+00	3,88E+01	6,37E-01	7,43E-02	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	8,79E-03	7,07E-02	1,32E-01	7,89E-02	-9,49E+00
Non-re. PER as material	MJ	4,04E-01	0,00E+00	1,16E-01	5,20E-01	0,00E+00	-1,16E-01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-2,53E-01	-1,51E-01	0,00E+00
Total use of non-re. PER	MJ	3,26E+01	1,87E+00	4,86E+00	3,94E+01	6,37E-01	-4,14E-02	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	8,79E-03	7,07E-02	-1,20E-01	-7,24E-02	-9,49E+00
Secondary materials	kg	2,06E-01	6,58E-04	2,37E-02	2,31E-01	2,14E-04	2,93E-04	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	9,88E-07	1,96E-05	1,52E-04	1,79E-05	3,66E-01
Renew. secondary fuels	MJ	3,08E-04	5,20E-06	5,52E-02	5,55E-02	2,35E-06	8,88E-07	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	7,47E-09	1,98E-07	7,33E-06	4,81E-07	-1,33E-04
Non-ren. secondary fuels	MJ	5,55E-10	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	5,55E-10	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Use of net fresh water	m ³	3,15E-02	2,81E-04	2,18E-03	3,40E-02	8,02E-05	3,10E-06	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	7,19E-06	9,16E-06	6,56E-05	9,93E-05	-7,52E-03

8) PER = Primary energy resources.

END OF LIFE – WASTE

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste	kg	5,03E-01	2,94E-03	1,11E-02	5,17E-01	7,15E-04	7,44E-04	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	3,10E-05	9,38E-05	8,61E-04	0,00E+00	-4,41E-01
Non-hazardous waste	kg	4,92E+00	5,27E-02	1,95E-01	5,17E+00	1,27E-02	1,38E-01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1,94E-03	1,54E-03	6,84E-02	5,39E-01	-1,93E+00
Radioactive waste	kg	1,89E-04	1,25E-05	6,64E-06	2,08E-04	4,39E-06	2,21E-07	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	6,37E-08	4,73E-07	7,36E-07	0,00E+00	-1,26E-05

END OF LIFE – OUTPUT FLOWS

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for re-use	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for recycling	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,71E-02	4,71E-02	0,00E+00	2,40E-03	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for energy rec	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,54E+00	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	5,77E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS – EN 15804+A1, CML / ISO 21930

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Pot.	kg CO ₂ e	2,58E+00	1,24E-01	3,07E-01	3,01E+00	4,25E-02	6,36E-03	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4,20E-04	4,66E-03	9,80E-03	1,42E-02	-1,03E+00
Ozone depletion Pot.	kg CFC ₋₁₁ e	1,40E-07	2,20E-08	3,15E-08	1,93E-07	7,87E-09	5,85E-10	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2,16E-11	8,58E-10	9,62E-10	9,25E-10	-3,47E-08
Acidification	kg SO ₂ e	3,50E-02	5,72E-04	6,94E-04	3,63E-02	1,35E-04	3,87E-05	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2,11E-06	1,55E-05	9,97E-05	2,13E-05	-4,02E-03
Eutrophication	kg PO ₄ ³ e	9,95E-03	1,20E-04	2,81E-04	1,03E-02	3,07E-05	2,84E-05	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1,53E-06	3,53E-06	3,69E-05	5,23E-06	-1,79E-03
POCP ("smog")	kg C ₂ H ₄ e	9,80E-04	2,01E-05	7,01E-05	1,07E-03	5,54E-06	2,13E-06	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	8,32E-08	6,05E-07	3,75E-06	8,72E-07	-5,13E-04
ADP-elements	kg Sbe	2,08E-03	3,00E-07	1,04E-06	2,09E-03	1,49E-07	5,11E-08	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	3,70E-09	1,07E-08	1,24E-06	7,02E-09	-1,37E-05
ADP-fossil	MJ	3,22E+01	1,87E+00	5,72E+00	3,98E+01	6,37E-01	8,46E-02	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	8,79E-03	7,07E-02	1,32E-01	7,89E-02	-9,45E+00

VERIFICATION STATEMENT

VERIFICATION PROCESS FOR THIS EPD

This EPD has been verified in accordance with ISO 14025 by an independent, third-party verifier by reviewing results, documents and compliancy with reference standard, ISO 14025 and ISO 14040/14044, following the process and checklists of the program operator for:

- This Environmental Product Declaration
- The Life-Cycle Assessment used in this EPD
- The digital background data for this EPD

Why does verification transparency matter? [Read more online](#)

This EPD has been generated by One Click LCA EPD generator, which has been verified and approved by the EPD Hub.

THIRD-PARTY VERIFICATION STATEMENT

I hereby confirm that, following detailed examination, I have not established any relevant deviations by the studied Environmental Product Declaration (EPD), its LCA and project report, in terms of the data collected and used in the LCA calculations, the way the LCA-based calculations have been carried out, the presentation of environmental data in the EPD, and other additional environmental information, as present with respect to the procedural and methodological requirements in ISO 14025:2010 and reference standard.

I confirm that the company-specific data has been examined as regards plausibility and consistency; the declaration owner is responsible for its factual integrity and legal compliance.

I confirm that I have sufficient knowledge and experience of construction products, this specific product category, the construction industry, relevant standards, and the geographical area of the EPD to carry out this verification.

I confirm my independence in my role as verifier; I have not been involved in the execution of the LCA or in the development of the declaration and have no conflicts of interest regarding this verification.

Imane Uald lamkaddam, as an authorized verifier acting for EPD Hub Limited
02.08.2024



ANNEX

To apply environmental results to products of different sizes, please multiply the results above with the mass of products listed below

Product	Size mm	Weight kg
T1 Flat top MW Biggest version	1200 x 2400 x 1100	358
T1 Flat top MW Smallest version	900 x 900 x 350	112
T1 Flat top MW Most sold one	1200 x 1200 x 350	177
T1 Ridge-topped MW Most sold one	1200 x 1200 x 350	188